

- חוקי ניוטון

$$\Sigma \vec{F} = m \vec{a}$$

כוחות נכנסים ויוצאים

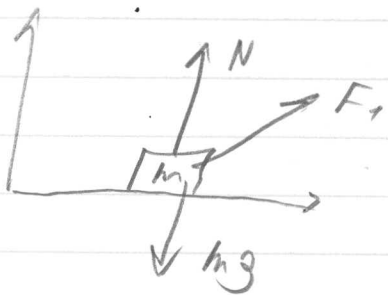
כוחות נכנסים ויוצאים, סך כוחות - $\Sigma \vec{F}$

$$\Sigma \vec{F} = 0 \rightarrow \vec{a} = 0 \rightarrow \vec{v} = \text{const}$$

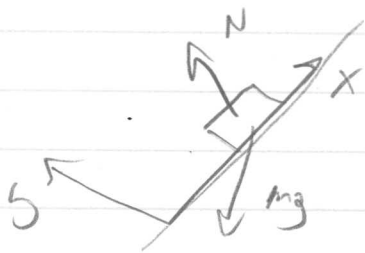
כוחות נכנסים ויוצאים, סך כוחות

$$F_{12} = -F_{21}$$

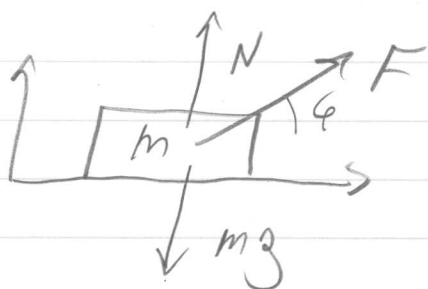
כוחות נכנסים ויוצאים, סך כוחות



כוחות נכנסים ויוצאים, סך כוחות



$$\left[\frac{\text{kg} \cdot \text{m}}{\text{s}^2} \right] \equiv [N] \text{ ניוטון}$$



$$\vec{F} = F(\cos\varphi, \sin\varphi)$$

$$\vec{F} + mg(-\hat{y}) + N\hat{y} = m\vec{a}$$

$$a_y = 0 \left[\frac{\text{m}}{\text{sec}^2} \right] \text{ mit } N \text{ (von } A \text{ auf } B \text{) } \Rightarrow$$

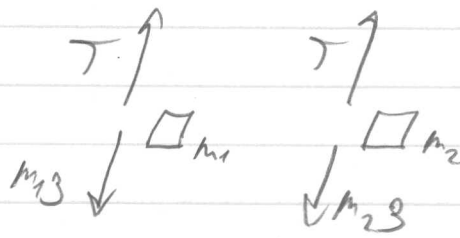
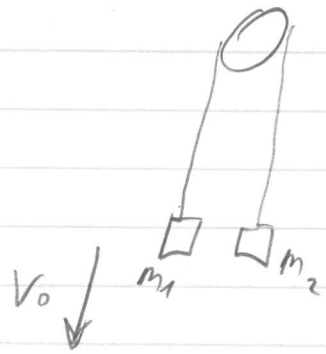
$$F \sin\varphi + N - mg = 0 \quad N = mg - F \sin\varphi$$

$$ma_x = F \cos\varphi \Rightarrow a_x = \frac{F \cos\varphi}{m} = \frac{20 \left[\frac{\text{kg} \cdot \text{m}}{\text{sec}^2} \right] \cos 30^\circ}{4 \left[\text{kg} \right]}$$

$$a_x = 4 \frac{1}{3} \left[\frac{\text{m}}{\text{sec}^2} \right]$$

$$x(t) = \frac{a_x t^2}{2} = 10 \left[\text{m} \right]$$

$$t = \sqrt{\frac{20 \left[\text{m} \right]}{4 \frac{1}{3} \left[\frac{\text{m}}{\text{sec}^2} \right]}} \approx 2.2 \left[\text{sec} \right]$$



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$$\begin{cases} m_1 a_1 = T - m_1 g \\ m_2 a_2 = T - m_2 g \\ a_1 = -a_2 = a \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} m_1 a = T - m_1 g \\ m_2 a = m_2 g - T \end{cases} \quad + \quad (m_1 + m_2) a = (m_2 - m_1) g$$

$$a = \frac{(m_2 - m_1) g}{(m_1 + m_2)} = \frac{10 \text{ [kg]} \cdot 10 \left[\frac{\text{m}}{\text{sec}^2} \right]}{30 \text{ [kg]}} = 3.3 \left[\frac{\text{m}}{\text{sec}^2} \right]$$

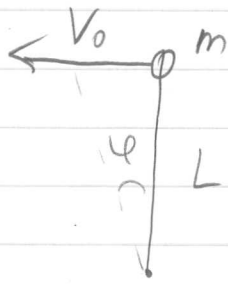
$$x_1(t) = 0 \text{ [m]} - 5 \left[\frac{\text{m}}{\text{sec}} \right] \cdot t + \frac{3.3 \left[\frac{\text{m}}{\text{sec}^2} \right]}{2} t^2 = 0$$

$$t_{1,2} = 0 \text{ [sec]} \quad 3 \text{ [sec]}$$

$$v(t_2) = -5 \left[\frac{\text{m}}{\text{sec}} \right] + 3.3 \left[\frac{\text{m}}{\text{sec}^2} \right] \cdot 3 \text{ [sec]} \approx 5 \left[\frac{\text{m}}{\text{sec}} \right]$$

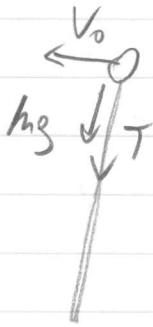
$$v_1(t) = -5 \left[\frac{\text{m}}{\text{sec}} \right] + 3.3 \left[\frac{\text{m}}{\text{sec}^2} \right] \cdot t = 0 \quad t = 1.5 \text{ [sec]}$$

$$x_1(t = 1.5 \text{ sec}) \approx -3.8 \text{ [m]}$$



$g \downarrow$

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في حال ان سرعة الجسيم

$$\begin{cases} m a_{\perp} = mg + T & T \geq 0 \\ m a_{\perp} = \frac{v_0^2}{L} \end{cases}$$

$$T = m a_{\perp} - mg \geq 0$$

$$a_{\perp} \geq g$$

$$\frac{v^2}{L} \geq g$$

$$v \geq \sqrt{gL}$$